

**Budha Dal Public School, Patiala**  
First Term Examination (25 September 2025)

Class - XI

Time - 3 hrs.

Subject – Psychology (Set - B)

M.M. – 70

**General Instructions-**

- All questions are compulsory except where internal choice has been given.
- Answers should be brief and to the point.
- Question No. 1-14 in Section A are objective type questions carrying 1 mark each. You are expected to answer them as directed.
- Question No. 15-19 in Section B are very short answer type-I questions carrying 2 marks each. Answers to each question should not exceed 30 words.
- Question No. 20-23 in Section C are very short answer type-II questions carrying 3 marks each. Answers to each question should not exceed 60 words.
- Question No. 24-27 in Section D are long answer type-I questions carrying 4 marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 120 words.
- Question No. 28-29 in Section E are long answer type-II questions carrying 6 marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 200 words.
- Question No. 30-33 in Section F are based on two cases given. Answer to each 1 mark question should not exceed 20 words. Answer to each 2 marks question should not exceed 30 words.

**Section - A**

1. Psychology is related to Law and Criminology. (True/False)
2. Which of the following statements describe the bottom-up processing?
  - a. The idea that recognition process begins from the parts, which serve as the basis for the recognition of the whole.
  - b. The idea that recognition process begins from the whole, which leads to identification of its various components.
  - c. The Idea that recognition process begins from the middle, which serve as the basis for the recognition of the parts.
  - d. The idea that recognition process begins from the parts, which serve as the basis for the recognition of symmetry.
3. Which of the following is true about Introspection?
  - a. Individuals are asked to describe in detail their own physical experiences.
  - b. It is a method of collecting data through survey.
  - c. Individuals are asked to describe in detail their own mental processes or experiences
  - d. None of the above.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ are cues for depth perception that come from the image obtained with one eye only.
5. Watson and Skinner both contributed to which school of psychology?
  - a) Functionalism
  - b) Cognitive
  - c) Humanistic
  - d) Behavioural

B - 1

6. Physical growth and development follow the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ principles of development.

- a. proximodistal (top-down); cephalocaudal (inner to outer)
- b. differentiation (simple to complex); integration (complex to simple)
- c. integration (simple to complex); differentiation (complex to simple)
- d. cephalocaudal (top-down); proximodistal (inner to outer)

7. \_\_\_\_\_ work with persons who suffer from motivational and emotional problems?

- a. Counselling Psychologist
- b. Clinical Psychologist.
- c. Organisational Psychologist
- d. Community Psychologist.

8. Cognitive perspective was a combination of which two psychological schools

- a. Behaviourism & Structuralism.
- b. Gestalt & humanistic
- c. Gestalt & Structuralism.
- d. Functionalism & Humanistic.

9. ASSERTION [A]: In the experimental group we can have children who lost their parents in the pandemic and in the control group who experienced the pandemic but did not lose their parents; to test the effect of the pandemic.

REASON [R]: The researcher may deploy field experimentation for such a study, as it is not possible to carry out in the lab.

- a. A is true but R is false
- b. A may be true but R is definitely true
- c. A may be true but R is not the correct explanation of A
- d. Both a and c are true.

10. "Vigilance" is another word for

- a) Divided attention      b) Selective attention
- c) Sustained attention      d) Span of attention

11. Professor Carter observes and records the behaviour of grocery shoppers as they select items to purchase. Which type of research is Professor using?

- a) Case Study      b) Experimentation
- c) Survey Research      d) Naturalistic Observation

12. Four-year-old Aparna says that a button is alive because it helps tie her shirt together.

According to Jean Piaget, her thinking is characterized by:

- a. Centration
- b. Hypothetical-deductive thinking

- c. Transductive reasoning
- d. Animistic thinking

13. ASSERTION [A]: Mastery of developmental tasks is important for effective and normal development

REASON [R]: Failure is developmental tasks results in deviant behaviour.

- a. A & R are both true, R is the correct explanation of A
- b. A&R are both true, R is not the correct explanation of A
- c. A is true, but R is false.
- d. A is false, but R is true.

14. To create an impression of depth in two dimensional Shweta, who is an artist uses Paintings.

- a) Monocular cues    b) Binocular cues    c) Pragnanz    d) Nominal cues

#### SECTION B

- 15. What are field experiments?
- 16. What is validity?
- 17. Name any four disciplines related to psychology.
- 18. The rail tracks appear to be converging to all of us, though it never does. What type of illusion is this? Explain any other type of illusion with example.
- 19. Discuss the feature of prenatal period.

**SECTION C**

- 20. What are the ethical guidelines that a psychologist need to follow while conducting a psychological enquiry? Explain any two?
- 21. Why do illusion occurs?
- 22. Is there any difference between mind and behaviour?
- 23. Differentiate between a psychologist and a psychiatrist?

**SECTION D**

- 24. Give a brief account of evolution of psychology?
- 25. What are the binocular cues of depth perception?
- 26. Describe the processing approach in perception.
- 27. Discuss some major reflexes in the new born baby.

## SECTION E

28. Discuss the Bronfenbrenner's contextual view of development.

OR

Describe the development that takes place in childhood?

29. What is a psychological test? What are different types of psychological tests?

OR

Explain the nature of psychological data?

## SECTION F

(30-31) Answer the following questions by reading the given case properly

In a school, a test was conducted on the group students in two different interval of time. In first part there was a set of score that was accomplished. After some time the same test was conducted on same students. It was seen that the results were similar that were obtained in two different interval. There was no change noticed in the result obtained.

30. Which type of test is indicated in above study?

(a) Test - Retest. (b) Split-half. (c) Validity (d) Reliability

31. The tests in which literacy rate is required is known as \_\_\_\_\_. Explain with an example.

(a) Group Test. (b) Individual Test. (c) Non-verbal Test. (d) Verbal Test

(32-33) Read the case and answer the questions that follow.

Sunita is 17-year-old, she lives in Mumbai with her joint family. Music always attracted her therefore; she also takes private tuition in Indian Classical Music. She is a student in a convent school and is remarked as one of the brilliant students in her class. In she plays badminton with her society friends and later on goes for her drawing classes. She is also enthusiast about knowing about her family origin whereby she has always showed interest in her extended family. Comment on the contextual view of development considering above paragraph. With reference to the above case, answer the following questions:

2. Sunita's family and tutors are part of her. Identify

3. How Macro system is different from chronosystem?

B-